

**DRAFT FINAL**

**ECOLOGY TOXICS CLEANUP PROGRAM  
EPA BROWNFIELDS PROGRAM**

**SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PLAN**

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**Little Squalicum Park  
Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study  
Bellingham, WA**

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Prepared for

**City of Bellingham**

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July 29, 2005

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## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ARARs	Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
bgs	below ground surface
BNA	base neutral acid
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway
BTC	Bellingham Technical College
CCC	Criterion Continuous Concentration
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act
CLARC	cleanup levels and risk calculations
COCs	chemicals of concern
CSL	Cleanup Screening Level
Creek	Little Squalicum Creek
CSM	conceptual site model
DEA	David Evans and Associates
DI	deionized
DRO	diesel-range organic hydrocarbons
E & E	Ecology and Environment, Inc.
Ecology	Washington State Department of Ecology
EDM	Electronic Distance Meter
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPH	extractable petroleum hydrocarbon
ESI	expanded site inspection
ESL	Ecological Screening Levels
FCR	Field Change Request
GPS	Global Positioning System
GRO	gasoline-range organic hydrocarbons
GW	groundwater samples
HA	site hazard assessment
HASP	health and safety plan
ICP/MS	inductively coupled plasma/mass spectrometry
ICP-OES	inductively coupled plasma-optical emission spectrometry
IHSs	indicator hazardous substance
LAETs	Lowest Apparent Effect Thresholds
LSC	Little Squalicum Creek
LSP	Little Squalicum Park
MCL	maximum contaminant level
MCTA	Model Toxics Control Act

mg/kg	milligrams per kilogram
mg/L	milligrams per liter
NAD	North American Datum
NAPL	nonaqueous phase liquid
NAVD	North American Vertical Datum
NAWQC	National Ambient Water Quality Criteria
NWTPH	Northwest Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons
OCDD	octachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin
OCDF	octachlorodibenzo-p-furan
OESER	OESER Company
PAHs	polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
Park	Little Squalicum Park
PCP	pentachlorophenol
PID	photo-ionization detector
Port	Port of Bellingham
PRGs	Preliminary Remediation Goals
PPE	personal protective equipment
PSEP	Puget Sound Estuary Program
QA/QC	quality assurance/quality control
QAPP	quality assurance project plan
RI/FS	remedial investigation and feasibility study
SAP	sampling and analysis plan
SHA	site hazard assessment
SI	site inspection prioritization report
SIM	Selective Ion Monitoring
SLs	screening levels
SMS	Washington State Sediment Management Standards
SOPs	standard operating procedures
SOW	Statement of Work
SQLs	Sample Quantitation Limits
SQS	Sediment Quality Standard
STL	Severn Trent Laboratories
SCV	Secondary Chronic Values
SW	surface water
SVOCs	semivolatile organic compounds
TCDD	tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin
TEE	Terrestrial Ecological Evaluation
TEQs	toxicity equivalency quotients
TICs	tentatively identified compounds
TOC	total organic carbon
TP	test pit
TPH	total petroleum hydrocarbons
TSS	total suspended solids

U&I	Utah and Idaho Sugar Company
USCS	Unified Soil Classification System
VOCs	volatile organic compounds
VPH	volatile petroleum hydrocarbon
WAC	Washington Administrative Code
WISHA	Washington Industrial Safety and Health Act
WQC	water quality criteria